**Substantial Damage**

Damage of any origin sustained by a structure whereby the cost of restoring the structure to its before condition would equal or exceed 50 percent of the market value of the structure before the damage occurred. Substantial damage also means cumulative flood-related damages sustained by a structure on two separate occasions during a 10 year period for which the cost of repairs at the time of each flood event equals or exceeds 25 percent of the market value of the structure before the damage occurred.

**Substantial Improvement**

Any repair, reconstruction, rehabilitation, addition, or other improvement of a structure, the cost of which equals or exceeds fifty percent (50%) of the market value of the structure before the Start of Construction of the improvement. This term includes structures which have incurred “substantial damage” as defined herein, regardless of the actual repair work performed. The term does not, however, include:

A. Any project for improve of a structure to correct an existing violation of state or local health, sanitary, or safety code specifications which have been identified by the local code enforcement official and which are the minimum necessary to assure safe living conditions; or

B. Any alteration of a “historic structure” provided that the alteration will not preclude the structure’s continued designation as a “historic structure.”

Jefferson County Flood Plain Ordinance, Page 7 and 8, (2009)